



CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of March 31, 2022

APRIL 2022

To provide the Congress with a comprehensive review of its work, the Congressional Budget Office publishes quarterly reports, like this one, highlighting recent work and summarizing work in progress.¹

Recent Work

Over the past three months, CBO has provided a variety of budget and economic analyses, fulfilling the agency's core mission of supporting the Congress during each stage of the legislative process.

The agency has published 181 cost estimates for legislation that was reported by a committee or that was the subject of a motion to be placed on the consensus calendar. They included an [estimate](#) for H.R. 2471, the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2022 (Public Law 117-103), which funds the government for the remainder of fiscal year 2022. That law includes funding to address the situation in Ukraine and provide assistance for Ukraine and other countries, and it makes other changes that will affect direct spending and revenues. CBO also published an [estimate](#) for H.R. 4521, the America COMPETES Act of 2022, which was estimated to increase direct spending by about \$68 billion over the 2022–2031 period. Much of that increase is the estimated effect of incentives to manufacture semiconductors in the United States. The bill also authorizes the appropriation of at least \$335 billion over the 2022–2031 period, primarily for provisions that involve research and manufacturing in the United States.

In addition, since its last quarterly report on work in progress, CBO has released 18 reports and working papers; they satisfied statutory requirements, fulfilled Congressional requests, or provided economic and budgetary analysis or technical information (see Table 1 on page 5).

Some of those publications provided analysis of the economic and budgetary situation:

- CBO's [Monthly Budget Review](#), which offers an updated snapshot of spending, revenues, and the deficit;
- An updated [edition](#) of CBO's regular report on expired and expiring authorizations, covering legislation enacted through September 30, 2021;
- A [working paper](#) on the Markov-switching model that CBO developed to analyze unemployment; and

1. For the previous report, see Congressional Budget Office, *CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of December 31, 2021* (January 2022), www.cbo.gov/publication/57666.

- A [working paper](#) on the effects of interest rates on the budget.

Three products offered analysis of health care issues:

- An [assessment](#) of the macroeconomic effects of five illustrative single-payer health care systems;
- An [analysis](#) comparing the prices paid by Medicare and private insurers for hospitals' and physicians' services; and
- A [report](#) on nationwide trends in prescription drug spending, use, and prices.

CBO's products also presented analysis to inform policy discussion and debate:

- A [working paper](#) on how expectations of inflation affect the economy;
- An [analysis](#) of funding for public transportation;
- A [report](#) on the securitization programs of the Government National Mortgage Association (Ginnie Mae); and
- A [report](#) on the long-term costs of the Administration's 2022 defense budget.

In addition, four letters responded to questions from Members of Congress, providing more information on cost estimates and other analyses:

- An [analysis](#) of the budgetary effects of higher inflation and interest rates;
- Additional [information](#) on the budgetary effects of H.R. 3076, the Postal Service Reform Act of 2022;
- An [assessment](#) of how increases in the prices of goods and services have recently differed in rural and urban areas and how those increases compared with changes in wages; and
- A [description](#) of CBO's projected increase in the consumer price index for urban wage earners in 2023.

Other recent publications explained how CBO does its work. A [report](#) reviewed the agency's projections of federal revenues and outlays and the government's budget deficit and compared them with actual budgetary outcomes for fiscal year 2021. A working paper [described](#) how CBO models effective tax rates on capital income. The agency released a new edition of its regular [report](#) on its transparency efforts. CBO also published its [appropriation request](#) for fiscal year 2023.

Work in Progress

As of March 31, CBO was working on 230 cost estimates for legislation that had been ordered reported by a committee or that was the subject of a motion to be placed on the consensus calendar (see Table 2 on page 6). In addition, the agency was working on 21 analytic products that it expected to complete in the coming months.

CBO usually publishes its budget and economic projections for the next 10 years in January and then updates the budget projections in the spring and summer. The January projections were delayed this year, as mentioned in *CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of December 31, 2021*. Producing the projections on the typical schedule would have prevented CBO from carrying out other pressing work for the Congress, and pending legislation might have made the projections outdated shortly after they were published.

This year, CBO anticipates publishing the projections during the week of May 23 and releasing its analysis of the President's budget request by early July. Then, sometime in July, the agency will publish its recurring report on the long-term budget outlook. Once it is known, the precise schedule for those reports will be announced on CBO's website.

Three other reports that CBO produces on a regular basis were under way as of March 31: *Monthly Budget Review: March 2022*, which will be released early in April; *Expired and Expiring Authorizations of Appropriations: Fiscal Year 2022*, planned for the next quarter; and *Options for Reducing the Deficit*, which CBO will publish at the end of this year.

Five requested products were in progress as of March 31:

- A visual report on the availability of the F-35 aircraft;
- An analysis of the effects of work requirements and programs that support work in means-tested transfer programs;
- A report describing trends in the distribution of family wealth;
- An estimate of the effects on the federal deficit of lowering the age of Medicare eligibility to 60, as well as a description of the basis of that estimate; and
- An overview of the federal response to abuse and misuse of opioids.

CBO has many other products in the research, drafting, and editing stages that support its mission of furnishing the Congress with timely analysis of policy issues. Many of those products offer additional insight into CBO's earlier products or ongoing work.

Some will provide information about CBO's microeconomic and tax analyses:

- An explanation of why CBO applies a revenue offset to estimates of changes in excise taxes and certain other taxes;
- An analysis of the effects of wildfires on the federal budget;
- An assessment of the issues involved in pricing emissions of methane from oil and gas;
- A description of trends in greenhouse gas emissions from the electric power sector; and
- An overview of approaches to reducing greenhouse gas emissions in the transportation sector.

Some products will provide information about CBO's macroeconomic analyses:

- An analysis of the causes and consequences of fiscal crises;
- An explanation of the uncertainty of long-term budget projections; and
- An examination of the economic effects of waiting to resolve long-term budgetary imbalances.

Other products will explain or support the analytic methods used for CBO's financial analyses and budgetary estimates or provide background information:

- An explanation of CBO's forecast of the Federal Reserve's balance sheet, its direct and indirect implications for the federal budget, and its connection to CBO's forecast of Federal Reserve policies;
- An updated version of CBO's interactive tool for analyzing options related to the size of the military;

- A primer on the fiscal measures CBO considers when preparing its long-term budget analysis;
- A working paper analyzing how the amount physicians are paid for services affects access to care for dual-eligible beneficiaries (people dually enrolled in Medicare and Medicaid) compared with Medicare-only beneficiaries; and
- A technical description of a model for estimating the fair value of mortgage guarantees, using prices from private mortgage insurers.

A list of CBO's forthcoming analytic reports and all of its published reports are available to the public on the agency's website.²

The Congressional Budget Office prepares this report each quarter to help keep the Congress informed about the agency's work. Lara Robillard prepared this edition with guidance from Leigh Angres and with contributions from many people at CBO. Fiona Forrester compiled the list of pending cost estimates. Jeffrey Kling reviewed the report, and Rebecca Lanning edited it.

The report is available at www.cbo.gov/publication/57921. CBO seeks feedback to make its work as useful as possible. Please send comments to communications@cbo.gov.



Phillip L. Swagel
Director

2. See Congressional Budget Office, www.cbo.gov/about/press-center and www.cbo.gov/topics.

Table 1.**Reports, Working Papers, Testimonies, and Interactive Tools Published by CBO
From January 1, 2022, Through March 31, 2022**

Publication	Date
A Markov-Switching Model of the Unemployment Rate	March 28, 2022
Budgetary Implications of Economic Scenarios With Higher and Lower Interest Rates	March 24, 2022
Federal Financial Support for Public Transportation	March 22, 2022
Legislation Enacted in the First Session of the 117th Congress That Affects Mandatory Spending or Revenues	March 17, 2022
Inflation Expectations and Their Formation	March 15, 2022
Transparency at CBO: Future Plans and a Review of 2021	March 9, 2022
Monthly Budget Review: February 2022	March 8, 2022
Economic Effects of Five Illustrative Single-Payer Health Care Systems	February 23, 2022
The Congressional Budget Office's Request for Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2023	February 22, 2022
Monthly Budget Review: January 2022	February 8, 2022
The Accuracy of CBO's Budget Projections for Fiscal Year 2021	January 26, 2022
The Prices That Commercial Health Insurers and Medicare Pay for Hospitals' and Physicians' Services	January 20, 2022
Prescription Drugs: Spending, Use, and Prices	January 19, 2022
Expired and Expiring Authorizations of Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2022—Information for Legislation Enacted Through September 30, 2021	January 14, 2022
Ginnie Mae and the Securitization of Federally Guaranteed Mortgages	January 12, 2022
Long-Term Costs of the Administration's 2022 Defense Budget	January 11, 2022
Monthly Budget Review: December 2021	January 10, 2022
Availability and Use of Aircraft in the Air Force and Navy	January 5, 2022

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

Table 2.

Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Ordered Reported by a Committee or the Subject of a Motion to Be Placed on the Consensus Calendar, as of March 31, 2022

Bill Number	Title	Committee
House Bills		
H.R. 160	Restoring Resilient Reefs Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 246	A bill to designate the Federal building and United States courthouse located at 180 West Main Street in Abingdon, Virginia, as the H. Emory Widener, Jr., Federal Building and United States Courthouse	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 267	2020 WHIP+ Reauthorization Act	H. Agriculture
H.R. 390	An act to redesignate the Federal building located at 167 North Main Street in Memphis, Tennessee as the Odell Horton Federal Building	S. Environment and Public Works
H.R. 404	Driftnet Modernization and Bycatch Reduction Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 847	Promoting Digital Privacy Technologies Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 903	Rights for the Transportation Security Administration Workforce Act of 2021; Rights for the TSA Workforce Act of 2021	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 1096	Represent America Abroad Act of 2021	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 1135	Leadership Institute for Transatlantic Engagement Act; LITE Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 1415	Tribal Coastal Resiliency Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1437	Providing Research and Estimates of Changes In Precipitation Act; PRECIP Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 1492	Methane Waste Prevention Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1503	Restoring Community Input and Public Protections in Oil and Gas Leasing Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1506	Transparency in Energy Production Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1517	Ending Taxpayer Welfare for Oil and Gas Companies Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1546	Combating Online Wildlife Trafficking Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1664	An act to authorize the National Medal of Honor Museum Foundation to establish a commemorative work in the District of Columbia and its environs, and for other purposes	S. Energy and Natural Resources
H.R. 1733	Revitalizing the Economy of Coal communities by Leveraging local Activities and Investing More Act of 2021; RECLAIM Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 1930	Federal Advisory Committee Transparency Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 2024	Southern Maryland National Heritage Area Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2026	Global Amphibian Protection Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2051	Methamphetamine Response Act of 2021	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 2424	Agricultural Fairs Rescue Act	H. Agriculture
H.R. 2497	Amache National Historic Site Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
H.R. 2499	Federal Firefighters Fairness Act of 2021	H. Education and Labor
H.R. 2512	Chisholm National Historic Trail and Western National Historic Trail Designation Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2551	Bonneville Shoreline Trail Advancement Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2620	Investor Choice Act of 2021	H. Financial Services
H.R. 2643	Offshore Pipeline Safety Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2662	IG Independence and Empowerment Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
H.R. 2773	Recovering America's Wildlife Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 2780	Insular Area Climate Change Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2872	Safeguarding America's Future and Environment Act; SAFE Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 2873	Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Through Promoting Competition Act of 2021	H. Judiciary
H.R. 2883	Stop Stalling Access to Affordable Medications	H. Judiciary
H.R. 2884	Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Through Improvements to Patent Litigation Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 2891	Preserve Access to Affordable Generics and Biosimilars Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 2988	Whistleblower Protection Improvement Act of 2021	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 2994	Accountability for Acting Officials Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 3007	Disclosure of Tax Havens and Offshoring Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 3077	Postal Service Improvement Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 3078	Pipeline and LNG Facility Cybersecurity Preparedness Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3114	Longshore and Harbor Workers' COVID-19 Compensation Act of 2021	H. Education and Labor
H.R. 3128	American Fisheries Advisory Committee Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3228	National Coastal Resilience Data and Services Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3326	Public Land Renewable Energy Development Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3462	SBA Cyber Awareness Act	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
H.R. 3492	Gold Star Families Benefits Protection Act	S. Foreign Relations
H.R. 3525	Commission To Study the Potential Creation of a National Museum of Asian Pacific American History and Culture Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3540	Chesapeake Bay Science, Education, and Ecosystem Enhancement Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3600	Route 66 National Historic Trail Designation Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3670	Simplifying Outdoor Access for Recreation Act; SOAR Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3742	Vaccine Information for Nursing Facility Operators Act; Vaccine INFO Act	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 3764	Ocean-Based Climate Solutions Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 3816	American Choice and Innovation Online Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 3825	Ending Platform Monopolies Act	H. Judiciary
H.R. 3826	Platform Competition and Opportunity Act of 2021	H. Judiciary
H.R. 3843	Merger Filing Fee Modernization Act of 2021	H. Judiciary
H.R. 3849	Augmenting Compatibility and Competition by Enabling Service Switching Act of 2021; ACCESS Act of 2021	H. Judiciary
H.R. 3958	Central Liquidity Facility Enhancement Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 3988	Mental Health in International Development and Humanitarian Settings Act; MINDS Act	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 4042	Aviation Funding Stability Act of 2021	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 4125	Keep the Watchdogs Running Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 4252	An act to provide additional funding for scholarships for students at 1890 institutions	H. Agriculture
H.R. 4270	Abandoned Well Remediation Research and Development Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 4349	Department of Homeland Security Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Authorization Act	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 4387	Maternal Health Quality Improvement Act of 2021	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4406	Supporting Medicaid in the U.S. Territories Act of 2021	H. Energy and Commerce
H.R. 4445	Ending Forced Arbitration of Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment Act of 2021	H. Judiciary

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 4448	Administrative Law Judges Competitive Service Restoration Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 4458	Keeping Ecosystems Living and Productive Act; KELP Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4470	Made in America Pandemic Preparedness Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 4494	Frederick Jobs and Historic Preservation Training Center Land Acquisition Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4606	Energizing Technology Transfer Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 4617	An act to require the Securities and Exchange Commission to carry out a study on payment for order flow	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4618	Short Sale Transparency and Market Fairness Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4619	An act to amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to prohibit trading ahead by market makers, and for other purposes.	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4620	An act to amend the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to limit the exemption provided for family offices from the definition of an investment adviser, and for other purposes.	H. Financial Services
H.R. 4648	Cane River Creole National Historical Park Boundary Modification Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4660	An act to designate the Federal Building and United States Courthouse located at 1125 Chapline Street in Wheeling, West Virginia, as the Frederick P. Stamp, Jr. Federal Building and United States Courthouse	S. Environment and Public Works
H.R. 4677	New York-New Jersey Watershed Protection Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 4688	Federal Agency Customer Experience Act of 2021	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 4771	An act to designate the Federal Building and United States Courthouse located at 111 North Adams Street in Tallahassee, Florida, as the Joseph Woodrow Hatchett United States Courthouse and Federal Building	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 4777	Nondebtor Release Prohibition Act of 2021	H. Judiciary
H.R. 4778	District of Columbia Courts Vacancy Reduction Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 4819	National Nuclear University Research Infrastructure Reinvestment Act of 2021	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 4877	One Stop Shop for Small Business Compliance Act of 2021	H. Small Business
H.R. 5118	Continental Divide Trail Completion Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 5129	Community Services Block Grant Modernization Act of 2021	H. Education and Labor
H.R. 5195	Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Reauthorization Act of 2021	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5196	Expediting Assistance to Renters and Landlords Act of 2021	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5314	Protecting Our Democracy Act	Other request
H.R. 5324	NOAA Weather Radio Modernization Act of 2021; NWR Modernization Act of 2021	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 5338	Radiation Exposure Compensation Act Amendments of 2021	H. Judiciary
H.R. 5428	School Shooting Safety and Preparedness Act	H. Education and Labor
H.R. 5477	Federal Agency Climate Planning, Resilience, and Enhanced Preparedness Act of 2021; Federal Agency Climate PREP Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 5589	Pyrolysis Innovation Grants Act	H. Agriculture
H.R. 5689	Resilient Assistance for Mitigation for Environmentally Resilient Infrastructure and Construction by Americans Act; Resilient AMERICA Act	H. Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 5781	National Wildland Fire Risk Reduction Program Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 5792	State and Local Digital Service Act of 2021	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 5796	Patents for Humanity Act of 2021	H. Judiciary
H.R. 5910	Holding SPACs Accountable Act of 2021	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5913	Protecting Investors from Excessive SPACs Fees Act of 2021	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5914	Empowering States to Protect Seniors from Bad Actors Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 5962	Supply Chain Security Training Act of 2021	H. Oversight and Reform

House Bills (Continued)

H.R. 5973	Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Restoration Reauthorization Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6023	Multinational Species Conservation Funds Semipostal Stamp Reauthorization Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6066	Strengthening the Office of Personnel Management Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 6087	Improving Access to Workers' Compensation for Injured Federal Workers Act	H. Education and Labor
H.R. 6102	Black Lung Benefits Improvement Act of 2021	H. Education and Labor
H.R. 6142	Buckeye National Scenic Trail Feasibility Study Act of 2021	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6199	Ste. Genevieve National Historical Park Boundary Revision Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6201	National Liberty Memorial Preservation Act	H. Natural Resources
H.R. 6291	Microelectronics Research for Energy Innovation Act; Micro Act	H. Science, Space, and Technology
H.R. 6361	District of Columbia National Guard Commanding General Residency Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 6411	Support The Resiliency of Our Nation's Great Veterans Act of 2022; STRONG Veterans Act of 2022	H. Veterans' Affairs
H.R. 6419	Fair Chance Improvement Act	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 6441	Women's Business Centers Improvement Act of 2022	H. Small Business
H.R. 6445	Small Business Development Centers Improvement Act of 2022	H. Small Business
H.R. 6450	SCORE for Small Business Act of 2022	H. Small Business
H.R. 6454	Small Business Advocacy Improvements Act of 2022	H. Small Business
H.R. 6497	Federal Information Security Modernization Act of 2022	H. Oversight and Reform
H.R. 6552	Frederick Douglass Trafficking Victims Prevention and Protection Reauthorization Act of 2022	H. Foreign Affairs
H.R. 6824	President's Cup Cybersecurity Competition Act	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 6825	Nonprofit Security Grant Program Improvement Act of 2022	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 6827	Securing the Checkpoint Property Screening System (S-CPSS) Act of 2022	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 6856	Securing Air Travel Act	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 6861	Reducing Costs of DHS Acquisitions Act	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 6868	Cybersecurity Grants for Schools Act of 2022	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 6871	DHS Acquisition Reform Act	H. Homeland Security
H.R. 6891	Isolate Russian Government Officials Act of 2022	H. Financial Services
H.R. 6899	Russia and Belarus SDR Exchange Prohibition Act of 2022	H. Financial Services
H.R. 7066	Russia and Belarus Financial Sanctions Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 7080	Nowhere to Hide Oligarchs' Assets Act	H. Financial Services
H.R. 7181	Ukraine Comprehensive Debt Payment Relief Act	H. Financial Services

Senate Bills

S. 120	Safe Connections Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 312	COVID-19 Safer Detention Act of 2021	S. Judiciary
S. 407	Air America Act of 2021	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 419	Continuity for Operators with Necessary Training Required for ATC Contract Towers Act of 2021; CONTRACT Act of 2021	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 451	Composite Standards Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 521	Multinational Species Conservation Funds Semipostal Stamp Reauthorization Act of 2021	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 594	Anti-Spoofing Penalties Modernization Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 601	Prohibiting Punishment of Acquitted Conduct Act of 2021	S. Judiciary

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 609	Ruby Mountains Protection Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 816	Diplomatic Support and Security Act of 2021	S. Foreign Relations
S. 857	Periodically Listing Updates to Management Act; PLUM Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 1014	First Step Implementation Act of 2021	S. Judiciary
S. 1127	Learning Excellence and Good Examples from New Developers Act of 2021; LEGEND Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1301	An act to provide for the publication by the Secretary of Health and Human Services of physical activity recommendations for Americans	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 1320	Chiricahua National Park Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1354	Alaska Trails Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1425	Stop Significant and Time-wasting Abuse Limiting Legitimate Innovation of New Generics Act; Stop STALLING Act	S. Judiciary
S. 1428	Preserve Access to Affordable Generics and Biosimilars Act	S. Judiciary
S. 1435	Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act of 2021	S. Judiciary
S. 1541	Martha Wright-Reed Just and Reasonable Communications Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1583	Lake Tahoe Restoration Reauthorization Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 1617	Disaster Assistance for Rural Communities Act	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 1790	Secure Equipment Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 1863	Guaranteeing Healthcare Access to Personnel Who Served Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 1941	Metropolitan Areas Protection and Standardization Act of 2021; MAPS Act of 2021	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 1944	Vet Center Improvement Act of 2021	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 2042	Interagency Committee on Women's Business Enterprise Act of 2022	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 2068	Minority Business Development Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 2135	Wasteful Federal Programs Reduction Authorization Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2264	Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Reauthorization Act of 2021	S. Indian Affairs
S. 2340	Daniel Anderl Judicial Security and Privacy Act of 2021	S. Judiciary
S. 2342	Ending Forced Arbitration of Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment Act of 2021	S. Judiciary
S. 2424	Restoring Brand USA Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 2425	Suicide Prevention Lifeline Improvement Act of 2021	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 2428	False Claims Amendments Act of 2021	S. Judiciary
S. 2429	Administrative False Claims Act of 2021	S. Judiciary
S. 2433	Federal Land Asset Inventory Reform Act of 2021	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2483	Improving Cybersecurity of Small Organizations Act of 2021	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2490	Blackwell School National Historic Site Act	S. Energy and Natural Resources

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 2513	Brian Neuman Department of Veterans Affairs Clothing Allowance Improvement Act of 2021	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 2521	SBIC Advisory Committee Act of 2022	S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship
S. 2524	An act to amend the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act to exclude certain payments to aged, blind, or disabled Alaska Natives or descendants of Alaska Natives from being used to determine eligibility for certain programs, and for other purposes	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 2533	Making Advances in Mammography and Medical Options for Veterans Act	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 2614	Open Courts Act of 2021	S. Judiciary
S. 2627	Rural Veterans Travel Enhancement Act of 2021	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 2644	Guard, Reserve, and Active Duty Department of Veterans Affairs Educational Assistance Parity Act of 2021; GRAD VA Educational Assistance Parity Act of 2021	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 2699	American Cybersecurity Literacy Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 2710	Open App Markets Act	S. Judiciary
S. 2761	Every Veteran Counts Act of 2021	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 2793	Saving Money and Accelerating Repairs Through Leasing Act; SMART Leasing Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2801	Setting Manageable Analysis Requirements in Text Act of 2021; SMART Act of 2021	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2902	Federal Information Security Modernization Act of 2021	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 2923	Fishery Resource Disasters Improvement Act	H. Natural Resources
S. 2938	An act to designate the United States Courthouse and Federal Building located at 111 North Adams Street in Tallahassee, Florida, as the Joseph Woodrow Hatchett United States Courthouse and Federal Building, and for other purposes	S. Environment and Public Works
S. 2992	American Innovation and Choice Online Act	S. Judiciary
S. 3014	Next Generation Telecommunications Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3025	Servicemembers and Veterans Empowerment and Support Act of 2021	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 3092	FEMA Improvement, Reform, and Efficiency Act of 2021; FIRE Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3103	Eliminating Limits to Justice for Child Sex Abuse Victims Act of 2022	S. Judiciary
S. 3196	Improving Protections for Midshipmen Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3199	Ethiopia Peace and Democracy Promotion Act of 2021	S. Foreign Relations
S. 3262	Facilitating Relief for Efficient Intermodal Gateways to Handle Transportation Act; FREIGHT Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3293	Post-9/11 Veterans' Mental Health Care Improvement Act of 2021	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 3296	TSA Reaching Across Nationalities, Societies, and Languages to Advance Traveler Education Act; TRANSLATE Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3309	Securing Semiconductor Supply Chains Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3375	Omnibus Travel and Tourism Act of 2021	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3388	Veterans Benefits Improvement Act of 2021	S. Veterans' Affairs
S. 3405	Low Power Protection Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3423	Chance to Compete Act of 2021	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

Senate Bills (Continued)

S. 3434	Strengthening Support for American Manufacturing Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3435	National Heritage Area Authority Extension Act of 2021	S. Energy and Natural Resources
S. 3470	End Human Trafficking in Government Contracts Act of 2022	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3487	Honoring Civil Servants Killed in the Line of Duty Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3491	Commission on Reform and Modernization of the Department of State for the 21st Century Act	S. Foreign Relations
S. 3499	To amend the Post-Katrina Emergency Management Reform Act of 2006 to repeal certain obsolete requirements, and for other purposes.	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3502	Achieving Equity in Disaster Response, Recovery, and Resilience Act of 2022	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3510	Disaster Resiliency Planning Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3511	Satellite Cybersecurity Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3512	Disaster Contract Improvement Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3538	Eliminating Abusive and Rampant Neglect of Interactive Technologies Act of 2022; EARN IT Act of 2022	S. Judiciary
S. 3580	Ocean Shipping Reform Act of 2022	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3591	United States-Ecuador Partnership Act of 2022	S. Foreign Relations
S. 3655	Civil Rights Cold Case Investigations Support Act of 2022	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3662	Preventing PFAS Runoff at Airports Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3664	Right Whale Coexistence Act of 2022	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3666	Accountability for Cryptocurrency in El Salvador Act; ACES Act	S. Foreign Relations
S. 3677	Post-Disaster Mental Health Response Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3785	To amend title 49, United States Code, to eliminate the restriction on veterans concurrently serving in the Offices of Administrator and Deputy Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration.	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3799	Prepare for and Respond to Existing Viruses, Emerging New Threats, and Pandemics Act; PREVENT Pandemics Act	S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
S. 3817	Tornado Observations Research and Notification Assessment for Development of Operations Act; TORNADO Act	S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 3868	U.S. Customs and Border Protection Officer Retirement Technical Corrections Act	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3875	Community Disaster Resilience Zones Act of 2022	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3897	Legacy IT Reduction Act of 2022	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3903	A bill to require the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection to establish procedures for conducting maintenance projects at ports of entry at which the Office of Field Operations conducts certain enforcement and facilitation activities	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
S. 3904	Healthcare Cybersecurity Act of 2022	S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.